Table 36 (page 1 of 4). Death rates for all causes, according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2000

<u> </u>										
Sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age	1950¹	1960¹	1970	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000
All persons				Deaths p	per 100,000	resident po	opulation			
All ages, age adjusted All ages, crude	1,446.0 963.8	1,339.2 954.7	1,222.6 945.3	1,039.1 878.3	938.7 863.8	918.5 880.0	887.3 864.7	875.8 864.7	881.9 877.0	872.0 873.1
Under 1 year. 1–4 years 5–14 years 15–24 years 25–34 years 35–44 years 45–54 years 55–64 years 65–74 years 75–84 years 85 years and over	3,299.2 139.4 60.1 128.1 178.7 358.7 853.9 1,901.0 4,104.3 9,331.1 20,196.9	2,696.4 109.1 46.6 106.3 146.4 299.4 756.0 1,735.1 3,822.1 8,745.2 19,857.5	2,142.4 84.5 41.3 127.7 157.4 314.5 730.0 1,658.8 3,582.7 8,004.4 16,344.9	1,288.3 63.9 30.6 115.4 135.5 227.9 584.0 1,346.3 2,994.9 6,692.6 15,980.3	971.9 46.8 24.0 99.2 139.2 223.2 473.4 1,196.9 2,648.6 6,007.2 15,327.4	768.8 40.6 22.5 95.3 141.3 240.8 460.1 1,114.5 2,563.5 5,851.8 15,469.5	738.7 35.8 20.8 86.2 115.0 203.2 430.8 1,063.6 2,509.8 5,728.2 15,345.2	751.3 34.6 19.9 82.3 109.6 423.5 1,030.7 2,495.1 5,703.2 15,111.7	731.4 34.7 19.2 81.2 108.3 199.2 427.3 1,021.8 2,484.3 5,751.3 15,476.1	728.7 32.9 18.7 81.6 108.1 200.0 431.6 1,004.6 2,428.6 5,688.4 15,321.5
Male	1.071.0	1 000 0	1 5 4 0 4	1 0 1 0 1	1 000 0	4.450.0	4 000 5	1 001 0	1 001 0	1 0 10 5
All ages, age adjusted All ages, crude	1,674.2 1,106.1	1,609.0 1,104.5	1,542.1 1,090.3	1,348.1 976.9	1,202.8 918.4	1,150.3 914.1	1,090.5 880.8	1,064.6 876.4	1,061.8 882.0	1,042.5 874.7
Under 1 year. 1–4 years 5–14 years 15–24 years 25–34 years 35–44 years 45–54 years 55–64 years 65–74 years 75–84 years 85 years and over	3,728.0 151.7 70.9 167.9 216.5 428.8 1,067.1 2,395.3 4,931.4 10,426.0 21,636.0	3,059.3 119.5 55.7 152.1 187.9 372.8 992.2 2,309.5 4,914.4 10,178.4 21,186.3	2,410.0 93.2 50.5 188.5 215.3 402.6 958.5 2,282.7 4,873.8 10,010.2 17,821.5	1,428.5 72.6 36.7 172.3 196.1 299.2 767.3 1,815.1 4,105.2 8,816.7 18,801.1	1,082.8 52.4 28.5 147.4 204.3 310.4 610.3 1,553.4 3,491.5 7,888.6 18,056.6	843.8 44.8 26.7 140.5 204.7 333.0 598.9 1,416.7 3,284.6 7,377.1 17,978.9	812.8 39.7 24.0 124.0 160.1 265.7 550.5 1,336.6 3,191.2 7,116.1	818.2 37.6 23.4 119.3 151.7 258.5 542.8 1,296.9 3,143.7 7,019.2 16,763.3	801.5 38.5 22.2 115.9 150.2 256.7 546.7 1,280.0 3,109.3 6,999.8 16,931.3	799.9 36.5 21.7 117.5 149.9 256.9 552.5 1,253.5 3,015.7 6,854.7 16,605.4
Female										
All ages, age adjusted All ages, crude	1,236.0 823.5	1,105.3 809.2	971.4 807.8	817.9 785.3	750.9 812.0	748.2 847.3	736.3 849.2	732.7 853.5	743.6 872.2	739.1 871.6
Under 1 year. 1–4 years 5–14 years 15–24 years 25–34 years 35–44 years 45–54 years 55–64 years 65–74 years 75–84 years 85 years and over	2,854.6 126.7 48.9 89.1 142.7 290.3 641.5 1,404.8 3,333.2 8,399.6 19,194.7	2,321.3 98.4 37.3 61.3 106.6 229.4 526.7 1,196.4 2,871.8 7,633.1 19,008.4	1,863.7 75.4 31.8 68.1 101.6 231.1 517.2 1,098.9 2,579.7 6,677.6 15,518.0	1,141.7 54.7 24.2 57.5 75.9 159.3 412.9 934.3 2,144.7 5,440.1 14,746.9	855.7 41.0 19.3 49.0 74.2 137.9 342.7 878.8 1,991.2 4,883.1 14,274.3	690.1 36.2 18.2 48.1 77.9 150.1 327.6 840.8 1,986.1 4,882.7 14,492.4	661.1 31.8 17.4 46.3 69.9 141.4 316.1 815.2 1,959.0 4,820.5 14,492.3	681.3 31.4 16.2 43.5 68.1 141.5 309.6 788.4 1,967.7 4,831.9 14,427.4	658.1 30.8 16.1 44.7 66.9 142.5 313.1 786.5 1,972.9 4,915.4 14,861.2	654.3 29.1 15.6 44.0 66.7 143.9 315.8 777.7 1,945.1 4,900.9 14,768.6
White male										
All ages, age adjusted All ages, crude	1,642.5 1,089.5	1,586.0 1,098.5	1,513.7 1,086.7	1,317.6 983.3	1,165.9 930.9	1,112.7 932.1	1,062.5 906.3	1,038.5 904.4	1,035.8 911.2	1,018.2 905.8
Under 1 year. 1–4 years. 5–14 years. 15–24 years. 25–34 years. 35–44 years. 45–54 years. 55–64 years. 65–74 years. 75–84 years. 85 years and over.	3,400.5 135.5 67.2 152.4 185.3 380.9 984.5 2,304.4 4,864.9 10,526.3 22,116.3	2,694.1 104.9 52.7 143.7 163.2 332.6 932.2 2,225.2 4,848.4 10,299.6 21,750.0	2,113.2 83.6 48.0 170.8 176.6 343.5 882.9 2,202.6 4,810.1 10,098.8 18,551.7	1,230.3 66.1 35.0 167.0 171.3 257.4 698.9 1,728.5 4,035.7 8,829.8 19,097.3	896.1 45.9 26.4 131.3 176.1 268.2 548.7 1,467.2 3,397.7 7,844.9 18,268.3	717.5 38.8 24.5 122.3 177.7 287.7 534.6 1,330.8 3,199.0 7,320.6 18,152.9	678.1 35.1 22.1 109.0 140.3 235.3 495.8 1,252.4 3,122.7 7,086.0 17,767.1	673.8 32.5 21.2 107.6 133.9 232.7 489.6 1,215.5 3,082.3 6,988.5 17,048.3	658.1 33.9 20.3 104.9 134.5 231.5 494.2 1,200.2 3,043.2 6,965.1 17,202.1	656.2 32.5 20.4 107.6 134.4 234.3 502.7 1,177.7 2,949.8 6,817.7 16,897.7

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 36 (page 2 of 4). Death rates for all causes, according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2000

Sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age	1950¹	1960¹	1970	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	
Black male	Deaths per 100,000 resident population										
All ages, age adjusted All ages, crude	1,909.1 1,257.7	1,811.1 1,181.7	1,873.9 1,186.6	1,697.8 1,034.1	1,644.5 1,008.0	1,582.3 980.7	1,446.7 893.9	1,410.6 877.7	1,412.5 880.0	1,377.8 865.4	
Under 1 year. 1–4 years ²	1,412.6 95.1 289.7	5,306.8 208.5 75.1 212.0	4,298.9 150.5 67.1 320.6	2,586.7 110.5 47.4 209.1	2,112.4 85.8 41.2 252.2	1,590.8 77.5 40.2 249.2	1,671.6 67.2 34.8 215.8	1,717.8 69.2 35.6 194.6	1,694.0 66.0 34.6 185.6	1,653.2 61.2 30.6 181.4	
25–34 years 35–44 years 45–54 years 55–64 years	503.5 878.1 1,905.0 3,773.2	402.5 762.0 1,624.8 3,316.4	559.5 956.6 1,777.5 3,256.9	407.3 689.8 1,479.9 2,873.0	430.8 699.6 1,261.0 2,618.4	416.5 721.2 1,273.0 2,437.5	308.6 523.7 1,114.1 2,320.0	282.0 483.1 1,082.6 2,269.3	268.4 473.6 1,081.9 2,244.0	271.8 456.7 1,060.3 2,172.9	
65–74 years	5,310.3 10,101.9	5,798.7 8,605.1 14,844.8	5,803.2 9,454.9 12,222.3	5,131.1 9,231.6 16,098.8	4,946.1 9,129.5 16,954.9	4,610.5 8,778.8 16,728.7	4,298.3 8,296.8 16,083.5	4,186.0 8,311.4 15,540.9	4,182.8 8,352.6 16,047.8	4,065.5 8,240.2 15,494.6	
American Indian or Alaska Native male ⁴											
All ages, age adjusted All ages, crude				1,111.5 597.1	916.2 476.4	864.2 502.3	880.3 519.2	856.7 513.2	842.0 513.3	828.6 512.8	
Under 1 year				1,598.1 82.7	1,056.6 77.4	689.3 81.2	903.0 51.6	1,028.1 64.7	839.5 59.4	867.2 59.4	
5–14 years				311.1	43.7 33.4 311.1 219.8 360.6 256.1 556.8 365.4 871.3 619.9	.8 202.3 .1 284.2 .4 420.5 .9 668.1 .3 1,369.5 .7 2,605.2	28.7 180.3 245.4 389.3 673.4 1,409.6 2,847.2 4,796.3	29.5 166.4 235.1 373.6 664.2 1,376.9 2,682.8 4,471.3	23.1 183.5 218.5 362.1 683.1 1,321.8 2,816.8 4,653.0	25.8 167.0 212.5 375.1 667.0 1,347.3 2,676.6 4,442.1	
35–44 years				556.8 871.3							
55–64 years				2,968.4 2,461	1,211.3 2,461.7 5,389.2						
85 years and over				12,635.2	11,243.9	7,404.3	7,888.1	8,486.2	6,946.2	7,299.0	
Asian or Pacific Islander male ⁵											
All ages, age adjusted All ages, crude				786.5 375.3	716.4 334.3	788.1 354.9	671.1 351.7	642.3 349.8	640.6 352.7	629.1 349.2	
Under 1 year				816.5 50.9	605.3 45.0	427.3 26.8	426.3 25.5	397.0 17.6	403.4 26.6	468.8 21.2	
5–14 years				23.4 80.8 83.5	20.7 76.0 79.6	18.8 81.2 80.5	17.3 67.2 71.8	17.6 59.9 74.4	12.9 58.7 68.4	12.3 63.6 62.9	
35–44 years				128.3 342.3	130.8 287.1	131.4 286.9	115.7 274.8	108.2 276.2	112.4 252.2	106.8 260.6	
55–64 years				881.1 2,236.1 5,389.5	789.1 2,041.4 5,008.6	745.1 1,975.8 5,182.4	750.8 1,892.6 4,749.1	709.3 1,838.7 4,534.8	701.6 1,808.0 4,581.6	684.4 1,800.3 4,510.5	
85 years and over				13,753.6	12,446.3	17,273.0	11,796.3	11,178.6	11,343.5	10,894.0	
Hispanic male ⁶ All ages, age adjusted					886.4	864.5	760.2	743.7	736.0	718.8	
All ages, crude					411.6	412.1	360.5	366.4	367.9	368.9	
Under 1 year					921.8 53.8 26.0	687.2 39.7	654.3 34.1	678.5 33.1	655.3 34.3	666.6 33.1	
5–14 years					159.3 234.0	25.3 168.7 215.7	18.7 129.1 154.5	20.2 128.8 148.4	19.4 124.9 151.6	19.6 131.2 155.1	
35–44 years					341.8 533.9	343.3 533.3	235.7 456.1	226.6 449.3	226.0 456.3	221.9 447.3	
45–54 years					1,123.7 2,368.2	1,058.7 2,322.2	957.8 2,251.7	966.3 2,284.9	962.6 2,219.4	948.7 2,127.7	
65–74 years											

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 36 (page 3 of 4). Death rates for all causes, according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2000

Sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age	1950¹	1960¹	1970	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000	
White, non-Hispanic male ⁶	Deaths per 100,000 resident population										
All ages, age adjusted All ages, crude					1,170.9 985.9	1,110.2 989.0	1,070.8 977.3	1,047.0 974.7	1,045.1 984.7	1,028.6 980.9	
Under 1 year					865.4	695.7	662.4	651.5	636.5	635.4	
1–4 years					43.8 25.7	37.5 23.6	34.8 22.4	31.8 21.0	32.9 20.1	31.8 20.2	
15–24 years					123.4	110.6	102.7	101.2	98.7	100.5	
25–34 years					165.3 257.1	166.4 275.9	134.8 231.4	128.1 229.7	128.4 228.2	127.4 231.9	
45–54 years					544.5	526.1	494.0	487.2	491.6	501.8	
55–64 years					1,479.7	1,337.0	1,264.7	1,224.0	1,208.0	1,185.7 2.986.8	
65–74 years					3,434.5 7,920.4	3,221.9 7,368.2	3,154.6 7,154.7	3,112.5 7,072.8	3,077.6 7,057.5	6,913.2	
85 years and over					18,505.4	18,157.7	18,066.9	17,363.4	17,539.1	17,269.0	
White female											
All ages, age adjusted	1,198.0 803.3	1,074.4 800.9	944.0 812.6	796.1 806.1	728.8 846.9	726.6 891.3	718.3 897.8	715.1 903.7	725.7 924.1	722.2 924.9	
Under 1 year	2,566.8	2,007.7	1,614.6	962.5	690.0	571.6	546.0	563.6	532.6	537.9	
1–4 years	112.2 45.1	85.2 34.7	66.1 29.9	49.3 22.9	36.1 17.9	31.2 16.6	28.0 15.6	27.5 15.0	27.4 14.9	25.4 14.4	
15–24 years	71.5	54.9	61.6	55.5	45.9	44.3	43.8	41.2	42.2	41.6	
25–34 years	112.8 235.8	85.0 191.1	84.1 193.3	65.4 138.2	61.5 117.4	64.3 125.8	60.0 120.9	58.5 122.0	58.4 123.3	57.7 125.8	
35–44 years	546.4	458.8	462.9	372.7	309.3	294.4	285.0	278.3	281.8	283.2	
55–64 years	1,293.8	1,078.9	1,014.9	876.2	822.7	788.4	766.3	740.6	739.1	735.5	
65–74 years	3,242.8 8,481.5	2,779.3 7,696.6	2,470.7 6,698.7	2,066.6 5,401.7	1,923.5 4,839.1	1,924.5 4,831.1	1,900.5 4,786.3	1,912.9 4,792.7	1,916.2 4,869.7	1,893.9 4,860.4	
85 years and over	19,679.5	19,477.7	15,980.2	14,979.6	14,400.6	14,639.1	14,681.4	14,620.4	15,053.8	14,948.7	
Black female											
All ages, age adjusted All ages, crude	1,545.5 1,002.0	1,369.7 905.0	1,228.7 829.2	1,033.3 733.3	975.1 747.9	970.1 759.0	940.7 742.8	938.2 746.4	955.0 761.3	947.9 759.1	
Under 1 year		4,162.2	3,368.8	2,123.7	1,735.5	1,342.0	1,383.9	1,390.1	1,403.3	1,352.7	
1–4 years²	1,139.3 72.8	173.3 53.8	129.4 43.8	84.4 30.5	67.6 27.5	62.9 26.5	51.0 27.2	53.9 23.1	51.5 22.6	50.8 21.7	
15–24 years	213.1	107.5	111.9	70.5	68.7	70.3	62.0	58.0	60.1	59.6	
25–34 years	393.3	273.2	231.0	150.0	159.5	166.6	134.6	130.0	122.0	126.7	
35–44 years	758.1 1,576.4	568.5 1,177.0	533.0 1,043.9	323.9 768.2	298.6 639.4	327.7 619.0	287.1 590.4	284.9 582.0	282.6 581.0	274.7 594.1	
55–64 years	3,089.4	2,510.9	1,986.2	1,561.0	1,452.6	1,350.3	1,307.3	1,272.2	1,255.7	1,213.4	
65–74 years	4,000.2 8,347.0	4,064.2 6,730.0	3,860.9 6,691.5	3,057.4 6,212.1	2,865.7 5,688.3	2,823.7 5,840.3	2,739.7 5,669.3	2,724.6 5,813.8	2,732.1 6,002.7	2,659.0 5,967.8	
85 years and over		13,052.6	10,706.6	12,367.2	13,309.5	13,472.2	13,701.7	13,580.5	14,262.9	14,441.9	
American Indian or Alaska Native female ⁴											
All ages, age adjusted All ages, crude				662.4 380.1	561.8 330.4	592.8 390.6	574.0 392.6	582.2 407.0	608.5 431.2	586.4 421.0	
Under 1 year				1,352.6	688.7	756.5	646.1	825.0	772.5	592.4	
<u>1–4 years</u>				87.5	37.8	60.0	66.8	53.5	43.1	52.1	
5–14 years				33.5 90.3	25.5 69.0	22.5 64.8	22.2 57.5	19.6 64.1	21.7 67.5	22.7 68.4	
25–34 years				178.5	102.3	115.5	116.3	118.3	124.2	101.5	
35–44 years				286.0 491.4	156.4	194.2	195.6	195.1	211.5	224.0	
45–54 years				491.4 837.1	380.9 805.9	386.9 917.6	387.4 866.9	388.3 863.6	365.0 960.4	360.9 906.8	
65–74 years				1,765.5	1,679.4	1,894.3	1,920.5	1,932.4	2,042.0	2,019.2	
75–84 years				3,612.9 8,567.4	3,073.2 8 201 1	3,591.1 6 521 3	3,531.6 5,773.6	3,440.5 6,366.9	3,673.0 6,395.1	3,545.7 5 949 5	
85 years and over				8,567.4	8,201.1	6,521.3	5,773.6	6,366.9	6,395.1	5,949.	

See footnotes at end of table.

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Table 36 (page 4 of 4). Death rates for all causes, according to sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age: United States, selected years 1950–2000

Sex, race, Hispanic origin, and age	1950¹	1960¹	1970	1980	1990	1995	1997	1998	1999	2000
Asian or Pacific Islander female ⁵				De	eaths per 10	0.000 reside	nt populatior	1		
				425.9	469.3	•	429.7	420.4	424.0	415.0
All ages, age adjusted All ages, crude				425.9 222.5	234.3	488.4 257.7	264.3	262.5	272.8	415.2 272.2
Under 1 year				755.8	518.2	359.9	343.7	380.2	373.4	375.3
1–4 years				35.4	32.0	23.8	24.7	19.9	19.4	18.4
5–14 years				21.5	13.0	14.7	13.8	12.4	11.5	11.3
15–24 years				32.3	28.8	33.5	33.4	28.8	29.1	25.1
25–34 years				45.4	37.5	38.1	32.4	33.7	32.4	30.3
35–44 years				89.7	69.9	68.6	74.1	61.6	60.6	66.7
45–54 years				214.1	182.7	191.2	166.6	160.5	173.5	163.6
55–64 years				440.8	483.4	475.6	423.4	412.9	430.6	412.7
65–74 years				1,027.7	1,089.2	1,061.5	1,117.3	1,083.1	1,106.1	1,042.8
75–84 years				2,833.6	3,127.9	3,278.9	3,052.1	2,917.4	2,980.1	2,953.5
85 years and over				7,923.3	10,254.0	11,256.4	8,414.1	8,618.4	8,396.6	8,353.0
Hispanic female ⁶										
All ages, age adjusted					537.1	517.6	493.0	478.2	490.1	475.7
All ages, crude					285.4	290.8	288.0	283.6	293.7	291.5
					746.6	575.0	572.3	568.7	565.9	575.0
Under 1 year					42.1	33.5	28.4	27.6	29.8	28.8
1–4 years					17.3	15.5	15.6	14.1	14.4	14.5
					40.6	40.6	38.3	34.0	36.4	35.2
15–24 years					62.9	63.1	54.6	51.0	51.8	50.8
35–44 years					109.3	121.0	101.1	96.7	99.9	103.0
45–54 years					253.3	238.9	228.3	225.8	226.7	223.5
55–64 years					607.5	586.2	580.3	543.6	536.0	525.0
65–74 years					1.453.8	1,399.6	1,381.9	1.384.3	1.366.8	1.331.9
75–84 years					3,351.3	3,275.0	3,220.5	3,140.1	3,245.6	3,162.3
85 years and over					10,098.7	9,613.6	8,708.6	8,336.0	8,838.7	8,372.1
White, non-Hispanic female ⁶										
All ages, age adjusted					734.6	730.3	725.3	723.8	734.9	732.6
All ages, crude					903.6	956.7	971.2	982.5	1,007.4	1,011.7
Under 1 year					655.3	550.2	519.6	544.6	505.6	509.3
1–4 years					34.0	30.0	27.3	27.0	26.2	23.9
5–14 years					17.6	16.4	15.3	14.9	14.8	14.0
15–24 years					46.0	44.0	44.1	41.9	42.6	42.2
25–34 years					60.6	62.8	60.0	58.7	58.6	57.9
35–44 years					116.8	124.0	121.7	123.7	124.8	127.4
45–54 years					312.1	296.1	287.3	280.5	284.5	286.4
55–64 years					834.5	797.2	775.7	751.3	751.0	748.2
65–74 years					1,940.2	1,940.3	1,920.3	1,935.8	1,942.9	1,924.0
75–84 years					4,887.3	4,860.2	4,831.1	4,847.8	4,926.2	4,925.6
85 years and over					14,533.1	14,724.6	14,864.0	14,839.2	15,284.6	15,215.3

^{- - -} Data not available.

NOTES: Age-adjusted rates are calculated using the year 2000 standard population starting with *Health, United States, 2001*. See Appendix II, Age adjustment. The race groups, white, black, Asian or Pacific Islander, and American Indian or Alaska Native, include persons of Hispanic and non-Hispanic origin. Conversely, persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Bias in death rates results from inconsistent race identification between the death certificate (source of data for numerator of death rates) and data from the Census Bureau (denominator); and from undercounts of some population groups in the census. The net effects of misclassification and under coverage result in death rates estimated to be overstated by 1 percent for the white population and 5 percent for the black population; and death rates estimated to be understated by 21 percent for American Indians, 11 percent for Asians, and 2 percent for Hispanics (Rosenberg HM, Maurer JD, Sorlie PD, Johnson NJ, et al. Quality of death rates by race and Hispanic origin: A summary of current research, 1999. National Center for Health Statistics. Vital Health Stat 2(128). 1999). Data for additional years are available (see Appendix III).

SOURCES: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics System; Grove RD and Hetzel AM. Vital statistics rates in the United States, 1940–60. Washington: Public Health Service, 1968; Vital statistics of the United States, vol II, mortality, part A, for data years 1950–93. Public Health Service. Washington: U.S. Government Printing Office; for 1994–99, data for all persons, white, and black are available on the NCHS Web site at www.cdc.gov/nchs/datawh/statab/unpubd/mortabs.htm; numerator data from National Vital Statistics System, annual mortality files; denominator data from national population estimates for race groups from table 1 and unpublished Hispanic population estimates prepared by the Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census. Minino AM, Arias E, Kochanek KD, Murphy SL, Smith BL. Deaths: Final data for 2000. National vital statistics reports. vol 50 no 15. Hyattsville, Maryland: National Center for Health Statistics. 2002.

¹Includes deaths of persons who were not residents of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

²In 1950 rate is for the age group under 5 years.

³In 1950 rate is for the age group 75 years and over.

⁴Interpretation of trends should take into account that population estimates for American Indians increased by 45 percent between 1980 and 1990, partly due to better enumeration techniques in the 1990 decennial census and to the increased tendency for people to identify themselves as American Indian in 1990.

⁵Interpretation of trends should take into account that the Asian population in the United States more than doubled between 1980 and 1990, primarily due to immigration.

⁶Excludes data from States lacking an Hispanic-origin item on their death certificates. See Appendix I, National Vital Statistics System.